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REVISED CONSTITUTION OF THE MISSISSIPPI BAND OF CHOCTAW INDIANS

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Reprinted February 2016



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
CHOCTAW AGENCY
PHILADELPHIA, MISSISSIPPI 39350

IN REPLY REFER TO:

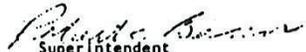
Administration

Mr. Phillip Martin, Chief
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians
Route 7, Box 21
Philadelphia, Mississippi 39350

Dear Mr. Martin:

There is enclosed the Revised Constitution and Bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians which was approved by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs on March 28, 1975.

Sincerely yours,


Superintendent

Enclosure



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20245

IN REPLY REFER TO:
Tribal Government
Services

MAR 21 1975

Through: Area Director, Eastern Area Office

Mr. Robert C. Benn

Superintendent, Choctaw Agency

Dear Mr. Benn:

We have received the results of the election held on December 17, 1974, by the qualified voters of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians. The election was called in accordance with an order duly approved on October 17, 1974, which permitted the qualified voters of the band to adopt or reject a proposed revised constitution and bylaws.

When the original draft of the proposed constitution and bylaws was submitted for Secretarial review, Article III of the bylaws contained a thirty percent adoption requirement. In conjunction with our approval action following the election it was discovered that the thirty percent requirement had been increased to forty percent. As you know, further action on the constitution has been delayed pending clarification of this point as less than forty percent participated in the election. With the adoption of CHIO-74-75, the tribal council has adequately clarified this inconsistency, and we have made the necessary correction of Article III of the bylaws to reflect the council's true intent as requested.

As evidenced by the Certificate of Results of Election, signed by the election board members, the proposed revised constitution and bylaws was duly adopted by the voters.

The Revised Constitution and Bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians is hereby approved pursuant to the authority delegated to me by 230 DM 1.1 and returned for delivery to the band.

Sincerely yours,

Morris Thompson
Commissioner of Indian Affairs

Enclosure

CERTIFICATE OF RESULTS OF ELECTION

Pursuant to an election authorized by the Acting Deputy Commissioner of Indian Affairs on October 17, 1974, the attached Revised Constitution and Bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians was submitted to the qualified voters of the band and was on Dec. 17, 1974, duly adopted by a vote of 325 for, and 237 against, in an election in which at least thirty percent of the 1687 entitled to vote cast their (number) ballots in accordance with Section 16 of the Indian Reorganization Act of June 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 984), as amended by the Act of June 15, 1935 (49 Stat. 378).

Robert C. Benn
Chairman, Election Board

Frank H. Hoke
Election Board Member

William D. ...
Election Board Member



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
Eastern Regional Office
545 Marriott Drive, Suite 700
Nashville, TN 37214

IN REPLY REFER TO: Tribal Government Services

MAY 03 2006

Honorable Phillip Martin
Chief, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians
P.O. Box 6010, Choctaw Branch
Choctaw, Mississippi 39350

Dear Chief Martin:

I have received the results of the Secretarial election held on April 11, 2006, conducted for the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (Band). The election was called in accordance with the original authorization of May 2, 2005, which was extended on August 2, 2005, and December 19, 2005. This authorization permitted the qualified voters of the Band to vote on the adoption or rejection of a proposed amendment to the Band's Revised Constitution and Bylaws.

As evidenced by the "Certificate of Results of Election" signed by the Chairman and two members of the Election Board, proposed Amendment A was duly adopted by the voters of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians on April 11, 2006. As there was no contest to the election by the close of business on April 17, 2006, the "Certificate of Results of Election" was accordingly finalized.

Amendment A is hereby approved pursuant to the authority delegated to me by the Assistant Secretary-Indian Affairs. Having been duly adopted, Amendment A is hereby designated as Amendment No. I of the Revised Constitution and Bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaws. Enclosed are all the pertinent documents relating to this approval.

Sincerely,
[Signature]
Director, Eastern Region

Enclosure

cc: Superintendent, Choctaw Agency
Office of Tribal Relations, MS-4519-MIB

AMENDMENT NO. 1

ARTICLE IV - GOVERNING BODY

Sec. 2. The tribal council shall consist of elected representatives from the eight (8) recognized Choctaw communities. Each community shall be entitled to representation on the tribal council according to population as is hereinafter provided:

Table with 2 columns: Community Name and Number of Representatives. Rows include Bogue Chitto Community (3), Conehatta Community (3), Pearl River Community (3), Red Water Community (2), Standing Pine Community (2), Tucker Community (2), Bogue Homa Community (1), and Crystal Ridge Community (1).

ARTICLE V - ELECTIONS

Sec. 7. In the regular tribal council election of June, 1975, eight (8) council representatives shall be elected for four (4) year terms and eight (8) council representatives shall be elected for two (2) year terms, to wit:

Table with 3 columns: Community Name, 4 Year Terms, and 2 Year Terms. Rows include Bogue Chitto Community (1, 2), Conehatta Community (1, 2), Pearl River Community (1, 2), Red Water Community (2, 0), Standing Pine Community (1, 1), Tucker Community (1, 1), and Bogue Homa Community (1, 0).

For the June, 1975, tribal election, the candidate receiving the most votes in each community will be elected to serve for a 4-year term, with the other candidate(s) being elected to serve 2-year term. This provision does not apply to the Red Water and Bogue Homa Communities.

Beginning with the regular tribal council election of June, 1977, and continuing thereafter, all council representatives shall be elected for four (4) year terms.

Upon approval of this paragraph by the Secretary of the Interior, a special election shall be held for the elected representative from the Crystal Ridge Community. Thereafter, regular elections for the Crystal Ridge representative shall be held in election years in which there is not a regular election for the election of tribal chief.

ARTICLE VI – VACANCIES AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

Section 7. Any of the eight (8) recognized Choctaw communities represented on the tribal council may petition for the recall of a member it has elected by presenting, at least six months prior to the expiration of such member's term of office, a petition signed by at least forty percent (40%) of the eligible voters in that community. Within sixty (60) days the tribal council shall cause to be held a special election on the question of recall. No council member shall be recalled except by the affirmative vote of a majority of those voting in an election in which at least seventy-five (75%) of the persons eligible to vote shall have voted. Should the recall be approved by the voters, Article VI, Sections I and 2, above, shall apply.

ARTICLE VII – COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

The enrolled members of the eight Choctaw communities shall have the right to form local community organizations and adopt their own rules and regulations in harmony with this constitution and bylaws. It shall be the duty of the councilman from each community to report regularly all the actions and decisions of the tribal council to the community organizations.

APPROVAL

I, Franklin Keel, Director, Eastern Regional Office, Bureau of Indian Affairs, by virtue of the authority delegated to the Assistant Secretary-Indian Affairs by the Act of June 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 984), as amended, and delegated to me, do hereby approve the foregoing Amendment No. I to the Revised Constitution and Bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians; provided, that nothing in this approval would be contrary to Federal law.


Director, Eastern Regional Office

Date: **MAY 03 2006**

CERTIFICATE OF RESULTS OF ELECTION

Pursuant to an election authorized by the Eastern Regional Director, Bureau of Indian Affairs, on May 2, 2005 and extended on December 19, 2005, the attached Amendment to the Revised Constitution and Bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians was submitted to the qualified voters of the Band and was on April 11, 2006, duly adopted/rejected by a vote of 140 for, and 30 against, in an election in which at least forty percent of the 288 entitled to vote cast their ballots in accordance with Section 16 of the Indian Reorganization Act of June 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 984), as amended by the Act of June 15, 1935 (49 Stat. 378).



Chairman, Election Board



Election Board Member



Election Board Member

Election Board Member



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS
Eastern Regional Office
545 Marriott Drive, Suite 700
Nashville, TN 37214

MAR 08 2013

Honorable Phylliss J. Anderson
Chief, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians
Choctaw Branch
P.O. Box 6010
Choctaw, Mississippi 39350

Dear Chief Anderson:

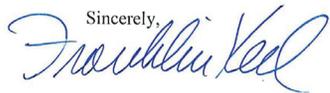
A Secretarial Election was held on February 19, 2013, to vote on three proposed Constitutional Amendments to the Constitution and Bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians.

Pursuant to 25 Code of Federal Regulations Part 81.24, by authority delegated to the Regional Director by the Secretary of Interior, I hereby approve the election results for the following Amendments:

1. Amendment A – Article X, Section 1(g).
2. Amendment B – Article VI, Section 7 and Section 9.
3. Amendment C – Article IV, Section 5 and Section 6.

Please provide a copy of the newly amended Constitution and Bylaws to the Eastern Regional Office, Branch of Tribal Government Services, when the new amendments are incorporated.

If you have any questions, please contact Ms. Chanda Joseph, Tribal Relations Specialist, at 615-564-6750.

Sincerely,


Director, Eastern Region

Enclosure

AMENDMENT A - ARTICLE X, SECTION 1(g)

Sec.1. The Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, in exercising powers of self-government shall not:

(g) Require excessive bail, impose excessive fines, inflict cruel and unusual punishment and in no event impose for conviction of any offense any penalty, punishment or fine, or otherwise impose a sentence involving a total term of imprisonment in a single criminal proceeding, greater than the punishments, penalties, sentences or fines authorized by the Indian Civil Rights Act, as amended, 25 U.S.C. Section 1302

AMENDMENT B - ARTICLE VI, SECTION 7 AND SECTION 9

Sec.7. Any of the eight (8) recognized Choctaw communities represented on the tribal council may petition for the recall of a member it has elected by presenting, at least six months prior to the expiration of such member's term of office, a petition signed by at least forty percent (40%) of the eligible voters in that community. Within sixty (60) days the tribal council shall cause to be held a special election on the question of recall. No council member shall be recalled except by the affirmative vote of a majority of those voting in an election in which at least sixty percent (60%) of the persons eligible to vote shall have voted. Should the recall be approved by the voters, Article VI, Sections 1 and 2, above, shall apply; and

Sec.9. The tribal chief may be removed from office if, at least six months prior to the expiration of his or her term, a petition bearing the signatures of at least forty percent (40%) of the registered voters in the tribe is presented to the tribal council. Within sixty (60) days of such presentation, the tribal council shall cause to be held a special election on the question of recall. If a majority of those voting vote for recall, provisions of Article VI, Section 1 and 2, shall apply, provided that at least sixty percent (60%) of the eligible voters in the tribe shall have voted.

AMENDMENT C - ARTICLE IV, SECTION 5 AND SECTION 6

Sec.5. Any enrolled member of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians may become a candidate for Tribal Council to be filled by tribal election who

- (a) Is at least 21 years of age at the time of election;
- (b) Has not been convicted of, or pled nolo contendere to, any felony offense occurring at any time in any jurisdiction, unless such felony has been pardoned;
- (c) Has a minimum of a High School diploma or a GED of a twelfth grade equivalency;
- (d) Is a resident of the Choctaw community which he or she desires to represent for at least six (6) months prior to the date of election;
- (e) Is registered to vote in the Choctaw community which he desires to represent;
- (f) Secures endorsement signatures by at least 10 persons registered to vote in tribal elections in the community from which he or she intends to run office. (This requirement shall not apply to the Bogue Homa Community and Crystal Ridge Community where three signatures will be required)

Sec.6. Any enrolled member of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians may be come a candidate for Chief who

- (a) Is at least 30 years of age by the time of election;
- (b) Has not been convicted of, or pled nolo contendere to, any felony offense occurring at any time in any jurisdiction, unless such felony conviction has been pardoned;
- (c) Has a minimum of a High School diploma or a GED of a twelfth grade equivalency;
- (d) Is a community resident registered to vote in a community;
- (e) Secures the endorsement signatures of a least 51 registered voters, at least nine each from Pearl River, Bogue Chitto, and Conehatta, at least six each from Tucker, Red Water, and Standing Pine, and at least three from Bogue Homa and Crystal Ridge.

CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL

I, **Franklin Keel**, Regional Director, Eastern Regional Office, Bureau of Indian Affairs, by virtue of the authority granted to the Secretary of the Interior by the Act of June 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 984), as amended, and further delegated to me by 3 IAM 4.4, do hereby approve Amendment A (Resolution CHO 13-011(B)), Amendment B (Resolution CHO 13-012(B)), and Amendment C (Resolution CHO 13-013(B)), of the Constitution and Bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians. These amendments are effective as of this date: PROVIDED that nothing in this approval shall be construed as authorizing any action under this document that would be contrary to Federal law.

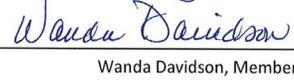
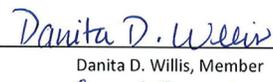

 Director, Eastern Region

Date: MAR 08 2013

CERTIFICATE OF RESULTS OF ELECTION

Pursuant to a Secretarial Election authorized by the Regional Director on November 16, 2012, the attached Constitution and Bylaws (Amendment A, Amendment B and Amendment C) of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians was submitted to the qualified voters of the Tribe and on February 19, 2013, was duly (adopted) (ratified) (rejected) or (revoked) by a vote for Amendment A, 593 for and 284 against, for Amendment B, 607 for and 261 against, for Amendment C, 675 for and 198 against, and four (4) cast ballots found spoiled or mutilated in an election in which at least 40 percent of the 1891 members entitled to vote, cast their ballot in accordance with 25 CFR Part 81.

Secretarial Election Board:

	02/21/13
Rheta D. Harjo, Chairman	Date
	2/21/13
Berdie John, Member	Date
	2/21/13
Wanda Davidson, Member	Date
	02/21/13
Danita D. Willis, Member	Date
	2/21/13
Amy Pauls, Member	Date
	2/21/13
Jeremiah Harrison, Member	Date
	2/21/13
Gary Williamson, Alternate	Date

**REVISED CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS
OF THE MISSISSIPPI BAND OF CHOCTAW INDIANS**

PREAMBLE

We, the Choctaw Indians, members of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, desiring to promote the achievement of self-government for the Choctaw people do, for our welfare and benefit, hereby adopt and proclaim the following constitution and bylaws.

ARTICLE I - NAME

The name of this organization shall be the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians and may hereinafter be referred to as “the tribe.”

ARTICLE II - JURISDICTION

The jurisdiction of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians shall extend to all lands now held or which may hereafter be acquired by or for or which may be used under proper authority by the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, and to all persons who are now or may hereafter become members of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians.

ARTICLE III - MEMBERSHIP

Sec. 1. The membership of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians shall consist of:

- (a) All Choctaw Indians of one-half (1/2) or more Choctaw blood, resident in Mississippi, January 1, 1940, as shown by the census roll maintained by the Bureau of Indian Affairs at the Choctaw Agency, provided that the tribal council shall have the power to revise said rolls, with the approval of the Secretary of the Interior at any time.
- (b) Any child of one-half (1/2) or more Choctaw blood born to any enrolled member of the band after January 1, 1940, shall be entitled to membership.

Sec. 2. The tribal council shall have the power to pass ordinances, subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Interior, governing future membership, loss of membership, and the adoption of new members; provided that no person of less than one-half degree of Choctaw blood shall be admitted to membership in the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians.

ARTICLE IV - GOVERNING BODY

Sec. 1. The Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians shall be governed by a tribal council and a tribal chief whose powers are enumerated in Articles VIII and IX herein.

Sec. 2. The tribal council shall consist of elected representatives from the eight (8) recognized Choctaw communities. Each community shall be entitled to representation on the tribal council according to population as is hereinafter provided:

Bogue Chitto Community	3
Conehatta Community	3
Pearl River Community	3
Red Water Community	2
Standing Pine Community	2
Tucker Community	2
Bogue Homa Community	1
Crystal Ridge Community	1

Sec. 3. The tribal chief shall be elected by the Choctaw people at large with each registered voter entitled to one vote.

Sec. 4. The tribal council shall have authority to make changes in the number of representatives from each community according to future community needs, community population changes or applicable Federal law, subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Interior.

Sec. 5. Any enrolled member of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians may become a candidate for Tribal Council to be filled by tribal election who:

- (a) Is at least 21 years of age at the time of election;
- (b) Has not been convicted of, pled nolo contendere to, any felony offense occurring at any time in any jurisdiction, unless such felony conviction has been pardoned;
- (c) Has a minimum of a High School diploma or a GED of a twelfth grade equivalency;
- (d) Is a resident of the Choctaw community which he or she desires to represent for at least six (6) months prior to the date of election;
- (e) Is registered to vote in the Choctaw community which he or she desires to represent;
- (f) Secures endorsement signatures by at least 10 persons registered to vote in tribal elections in the community from which he or she intends to run for office. (This requirement shall not apply to the Bogue Homa Community and Crystal Ridge Community where three signatures will be required.)

Sec. 6. Any enrolled member of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians may become a candidate for Chief who:

- (a) Is at least 30 years of age by the time of the election;
- (b) Has not been convicted of, or pled nolo contendere to, any felony offense occurring at any time in any jurisdiction, unless such felony conviction has been pardoned;
- (c) Has a minimum of a High School diploma or a GED of a twelfth grade equivalency;
- (d) Is a community resident registered to vote in a community;

- (e) Secure the endorsement signatures of at least 51 registered voters, at least nine each from Pearl River, Bogue Chitto, and Conehatta, at least six each from Tucker, Red Water, and Standing Pine, and at least 3 from Bogue Homa and Crystal Ridge.

ARTICLE V - ELECTIONS

Sec. 1. Any member of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, whether male or female, who is eighteen (18) years of age or more and registered according to rules set forth by the tribal council, shall be entitled to vote in any tribal election.

Sec. 2. The tribal council shall prescribe rules and regulations to govern the conduct of tribal elections consistent with this constitution and bylaws. All elections shall be by secret ballot.

Sec. 3. The first regular election under this revised constitution and bylaws shall take place in June 1975. Subsequent thereto, regular elections shall be held in June of odd-numbered years. The present tribal council representatives shall remain in office until their successors are duly elected and seated.

Sec. 4. In all tribal council elections, the person receiving the largest number of votes for a given position shall be declared elected.

Sec. 5. For the election of the tribal chief, the person receiving a majority of the total votes cast for all candidates shall be declared the tribal chief. In the event that no person receives a majority of the total votes cast, the two candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall be paired in a run-off election. This run-off election shall be held within thirty (30) days of the initial election. Of these two candidates, the one who receives a majority of the total votes cast in the run-off election shall be declared the tribal chief.

Sec. 6. The term of office for members of the tribal council shall be four (4) years and until their successors are duly elected and seated, consistent with Sec. 7 below.

Sec. 7. In the regular tribal council election of June, 1975, eight (8) council representatives shall be elected for four (4) year terms and eight (8) council representatives shall be elected for two (2) year terms, to wit:

	<u>4 Year Terms</u>	<u>2 Year Terms</u>
Bogue Chitto Community	1	2
Conehatta Community	1	2
Pearl River Community	1	2
Red Water Community	2	0
Standing Pine Community	1	1
Tucker Community	1	1
Bogue Homa Community	1	0

For the June, 1975, tribal election, the candidate receiving the most votes in each community will be elected to serve for a 4-year term, with the other candidate(s) being elected to serve 2-year term. This provision does not apply to the Red Water and Bogue Homa Communities.

Beginning with the regular tribal council election of June, 1977, and continuing thereafter, all council representatives shall be elected for four (4) year terms.

Upon approval of this paragraph by the Secretary of the Interior, a special election shall be held for the elected representative from the Crystal Ridge Community. Thereafter, regular elections for the Crystal Ridge representative shall be held in election years in which there is not a regular election for the election of tribal chief.

Sec. 8. Newly elected members of the tribal council shall take office at the first regular meeting of the council following their election.

Sec. 9. The term of office for the tribal chief shall be four (4) years and until a successor has been elected and seated.

Sec. 10. At the first regular meeting following each election, the tribal council shall elect, from among the membership of the council, a vice-chief and a secretary-treasurer with such powers and duties as are hereinafter enumerated. These officials shall serve for 2 years or until their successors are elected and seated.

ARTICLE VI - VACANCIES AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

Sec. 1. If a vacancy occurs in the membership of the tribal council and less than one (1) year remains of the term of the member who has vacated his position, the tribal chief shall appoint a successor to such member, who shall serve until his successor is duly elected and seated at the next regular election. The appointee shall claim residence in and represent the same community as did the member who vacated his position.

Sec. 2. If a vacancy occurs in the membership of the tribal council and more than one (1) year remains of the term of the member who has vacated his position, the tribal chief shall, within sixty (60) days, cause to be held a special election in the community entitled to representation for the purpose of filling the vacancy.

Sec. 3. If a vacancy occurs in the office of tribal chief and less than one (1) year remains of his term of office, the office shall automatically be filled by the vice-chief of the tribal council.

Sec. 4. If a vacancy occurs in the office of tribal chief and more than one (1) year remains of his term of office, the tribal council shall, within sixty (60) days, cause to be held a special election in which all qualified voters of the tribe may participate for the purpose of filling vacancy. The Tribal vice-chief shall serve as tribal chief during the period of such vacancy until a new tribal chief is elected and seated.

Sec. 5. If a vacancy occurs in the office of vice-chief or of the secretary-treasurer of the tribal council, such a vacancy may be filled by the council by election of one of its members to the office.

Sec. 6. Any member of the tribal government (including the tribal chief and members of the tribal council) or any employee of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, who during the term for which he is elected or appointed, is convicted of a felony shall be subject to removal from his office by action of the tribal council.

Sec. 7. Any of the eight (8) recognized Choctaw communities represented on the tribal council may petition for the recall of a member it has elected by presenting, at least six months prior to the expiration of such member's term of office, a petition signed by at least forty percent (40%) of the eligible voters in that community. Within sixty (60) days the tribal council shall cause to be held a special election on the question of recall. No council member shall be recalled except by the affirmative vote of a majority of those voting in an election in which at least sixty percent (60%) of the persons eligible to vote shall have voted. Should the recall be approved by the voters, Article VI, Sections 1 and 2, above, shall apply.

Sec. 8. The tribal council may remove council officers from office for cause by two-thirds (2/3) vote of the council members at a meeting at which a quorum is present, but can neither terminate nor affect their status as council members through such action. The tribal council shall prescribe the methods by which this removal from office may be carried out.

Sec. 9. The tribal chief may be removed from office if, at least six months prior to the expiration of his or her term, a petition bearing the signatures of at least forty percent (40%) of the registered voters in the tribe is presented to the tribal council. Within sixty (60) days of such presentation, the tribal council shall cause to be held a special election on the question of recall. If a majority of those voting vote for recall, provisions of Article VI, Section 1 and 2, shall apply, provided that at least sixty percent (60%) of the eligible voters in the tribe shall have voted.

ARTICLE VII - COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

The enrolled members of the eight Choctaw communities shall have the right to form local community organizations and adopt their own rules and regulations in harmony with this constitution and bylaws. It shall be the duty of the councilman from each community to report regularly all the actions and decisions of the tribal council to the community organizations.

ARTICLE VIII - POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE TRIBAL COUNCIL

Sec. 1. The legislative power of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians is vested in the tribal council and shall be exercised in accordance with this constitution and bylaws and the Constitution and Laws of the United States applicable to Indian tribes. In addition to exercising any other lawful legislative power of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, the tribal council is empowered:

- (a) To negotiate with and to approve or disapprove contracts or agreements with Federal, State, or local governments, with private persons, or with corporate bodies.
- (b) To approve or disapprove any sale, disposition, lease or encumbrance of tribal lands, interests inland, tribal funds, or other tribal assets.

- (c) To establish procedures for the conduct of all tribal government and business operations, including the regulation of conflict of interest and nepotism.
- (d) To advise the Secretary of the Interior with regard to all appropriation estimates of Federal projects for the benefit of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians prior to the submission of such estimates to the Office of Management and Budget and to Congress.
- (e) To employ and pay legal counsel, subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Interior so long as such approval is required by Federal law.
- (f) To appropriate available tribal funds for the benefit of the tribe or of any its communities.
- (g) To approve or disapprove operating budgets upon submission by the tribal chief.
- (h) To approve or disapprove all allocations or disbursement of tribal funds (or funds under the control of the tribe) not specifically appropriated or authorized in a budget approved by the tribal council.
- (i) To establish and enforce rules, consistent with applicable Federal statutes and the regulations of the Secretary of the interior, for the management of tribal lands, including, but not limited to, the making and revocation of assignments, and the disposition of timber, oil, and mineral resources.
- (j) To create, or to provide by ordinance for the creation of organizations, including public and private corporations, for any lawful purpose, which may be non-profit or profit-making, and to regulate the activities of such organizations by ordinance.
- (k) To promote and protect the health, peace, morals, education, and general welfare of the tribe and its members.
- (l) To borrow money from any source whatsoever without limit as to amount, and on such terms and conditions and for such consideration and periods of time as the tribal council shall determine; to use all funds thus obtained to promote the welfare and betterment of the tribe and of its members; to finance tribal enterprises; or to lend money thus borrowed.
- (m) To establish and enforce ordinances governing the conduct of tribal members; providing for the maintenance of law, order and the administration of justice; regulating wholesale, retail, commercial, or industrial activities on tribal lands; establishing a tribal court; and defining the powers and duties of that court; subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Interior where such approval is required by Federal law.

- (n) To establish a basic departmental structure for the tribal government executive branch.
- (o) To establish policies relating to tribal economic affairs and enterprises in accordance with this constitution and bylaws.
- (p) To pass any ordinances and resolutions necessary or incidental to the exercise of any of the foregoing powers and duties.
- (q) To do such acts of a governmental and public nature as are not prohibited by applicable laws or by this constitution and bylaws.
- (r) To levy and collect taxes and raise revenue to meet the needs of the tribe or to support tribal government operations.

ARTICLE IX - POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE CHIEF

Sec. 1. The tribal chief of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians shall have the following executive powers and duties subject to any limitation imposed by the statutes or the Constitution of the United States or by this constitution and bylaws:

- (a) To serve as the principal executive officer of the tribe and as head of the executive branch of the tribal government.
- (b) To carry out policies established by the tribal council.
- (c) To negotiate contracts or agreements with Federal, State, or local governments, private persons, or corporate bodies and to submit them to the tribal council for approval.
- (d) To manage, administer and direct the operation of the tribal programs, activities, and services and to report to the tribal council the status of each program at least annually.
- (e) To prepare budgets, budget estimates, and financial reports for submission to or at the direction of the tribal council.
- (f) To provide for the proper receipt, deposit, disbursement, and accounting of all funds (or funds under control of the tribe) consistent with this constitution and bylaws and such policies as may be established by the tribal council.
- (g) To provide for the protection and maintenance of the property, equipment, and official records of the tribe.
- (h) To provide for enforcement of the rules, regulations, and ordinances enacted by the tribal council.
- (i) To preside over the meeting of the tribal council and to vote only in case of a tie.

- (j) To exercise such additional executive powers as are necessary or incidental to the performance of the powers and duties enumerated above, and which are neither specifically denied to the tribal chief herein.

ARTICLE X - RIGHTS OF INDIANS

Sec. 1. The Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, in exercising powers of self-government shall not:

- (a) Make or enforce any law prohibiting the free exercise of religion, or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press, or of the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition for a redress of grievances.
- (b) Violate the right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable search and seizure, nor issue warrants, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the person or thing to be seized.
- (c) Subject any person for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy.
- (d) Compel any person in any criminal case to be a witness against himself.
- (e) Take any private property for a public use without just compensation.
- (f) Deny to any person in criminal proceeding the right to a speedy and public trial; to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and, at his own expense, to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.
- (g) Require excessive bail, impose excessive fines, inflict cruel and unusual punishment, and in no event impose for conviction of any one offense any penalty, punishment or fine, or otherwise impose a sentence involving a total term of imprisonment in a single criminal proceeding, greater than the punishments, penalties, sentences or fines authorized by the Indian Civil Rights Act, as amended, 25 U.S.C. Section 1302.
- (h) Deny to any persons within its jurisdiction the equal protection of its laws or deprive any person of liberty or property without due process of law.
- (i) Pass any bill of attainder or ex post facto law.
- (j) Deny to any person accused of an offense punishable by imprisonment, the right, upon request, to a trial by jury of not less than six persons.

Sec. 2. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall be available to any person, in a court of the United States, to test the legality of his detention by order of the tribal court.

ARTICLE XI - INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

Sec. 1. The members of the tribe reserve to themselves the power to propose ordinances and resolution and to enact or reject the same at the polls independent of the tribal council, but subject to approval of the Secretary of the Interior as required by this constitution and bylaws. The members of the tribe also reserve power at their own option to approve or reject at the polls any act of the tribal council.

Sec. 2. The first power reserved by the members of the tribe is the initiative. Thirty percent (30%) of the registered voters shall have the right by petition to propose amendments to this constitution and bylaws and to propose ordinances and resolutions. The second power is the referendum which shall be ordered upon a petition signed by thirty percent (30%) of the registered voters.

Sec. 3. Upon receipt of a request for an election in the form of an initiative or referendum petition, the tribal chief shall, after ascertaining that a sufficient number of registered voters have signed, cause to be held an election on the question or issue within sixty (60) days of receipt of said petition; provided, however, that an election on a constitutional amendment must be called by the Secretary of the Interior as provided in Article XIII. Thirty percent (30%) of the registered voters shall constitute a sufficient number of voters under this section.

Sec. 4. Any measures referred to the tribe by the initiative or by the referendum shall take effect and be in force when approval by a majority of the votes cast in such election in which at least forty percent (40%) of the registered voters have voted, except that measures requiring approval of the Secretary of the Interior shall not be effective until approved by him.

Sec. 5. All measures referred to the tribe for approval or disapproval by election shall begin with the words; "Be It Enacted by the Members of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians."

Sec. 6. Referendum or initiative petitions filed under Article XI must be submitted under a cover letter signed by at least three (3) sponsors who are members of the tribe and who are registered to vote in tribal elections. Said cover letter must be signed by the sponsors in the presence of a registered notary public and said petitions must be filed in accordance with a procedure to be established by the tribal council.

ARTICLE XII - REPEAL AND SAVING CLAUSE

Sec. 1. The constitution and bylaws of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians approved May 22, 1945, and revised in November 28, 1969, and in March 28, 1975 under the provisions of the Act of June 18, 1934, as amended, is hereby repealed and superseded by this constitution.

Sec. 2. All ordinances and resolutions heretofore enacted by the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians shall remain in full force and effect to the extent that they are consistent with this constitution.

Sec. 3. In the event any sentence, paragraph or section of this constitution and bylaws shall be held unconstitutional or invalid by a Federal court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining sentences, paragraphs or sections shall remain valid and be presumed consistent with the United States Constitution.

ARTICLE XIII - AMENDMENTS

This constitution and bylaws may be amended by a majority vote of the qualified voters of the tribe voting at an election called for that purpose by the Secretary of the Interior, provided that at least forty percent (40%) of those entitled to vote shall vote in such election; but no amendment shall become effective until it shall have been approved by the Secretary of the Interior. It shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Interior to call an election on any proposed amendment when requested by a sufficient number of qualified voters as provided in Article XI or by the tribal council.

BYLAWS OF THE MISSISSIPPI BAND OF CHOCTAW INDIANS

ARTICLE I - DUTIES OF TRIBAL COUNCIL OFFICERS

Sec. 1. The vice-chief of the tribal council shall assist the tribal chief when called upon to do so by the chief and, in the absence of the tribal chief, it shall be his duty and responsibility to preside over tribal council meetings.

Sec. 2. The secretary-treasurer of the tribal council shall insure that an accurate record of all transactions of the council is maintained. He shall submit promptly, to the Superintendent of the Choctaw Agency, copies of the minutes, resolutions adopted, and ordinances passed at all regular and special meetings of the tribal council as required by the Secretary of the Interior.

Sec. 3. The secretary-treasurer of the tribal council shall cause to be audited all tribal funds and accounts at least once each year and at such other times as required by the tribal council or by the Secretary of the Interior and shall sign and approve all disbursements of tribal funds (or funds under control of the tribe); he shall also sign and approve all contracts negotiated by the tribal chief on behalf of the tribe unless otherwise provided by the tribal council.

Sec. 4. The secretary-treasurer of the tribal council, and such other officers and employees of the tribe, who are responsible for safeguarding tribal resources, shall be bonded and the cost of such bond shall be borne by the tribe. The amount of the bond shall be determined by the tribal council as required by the Secretary of the Interior.

Sec. 5. The secretary-treasurer of the tribal council, by reason of his office, shall preside over such committees as are established by the tribal council on budgetary and financial matters.

ARTICLE II - MEETINGS

Sec. 1. The tribal council shall hold regular meetings on the second Tuesday in January, April, July, and October of each year. Special meetings of the tribal council:

- (a) may be called by the tribal chief when in his judgment they are required.
- (b) shall be called by the tribal chief at the written request of at least nine (9) members of the tribal council or a majority of the council membership, whichever is higher.

The business of special meetings shall be limited to the matters specified in the call.

Sec. 2. A majority of the members of the tribal council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any tribal business.

Sec. 3. The tribal council in the conduct of its business shall be governed by Robert's Rules of Order.

ARTICLE III - ADOPTION

This constitution and bylaws, when adopted by a majority vote of the enrolled members of the Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians voting in special election called for that purpose by the Secretary of the Interior and in which at least thirty percent (30%) of those persons entitled to vote shall have voted, shall be submitted to the Secretary of the Interior for his approval. The date of such approval shall be effective date of this constitution and bylaws.